



Combined effects of land-based pressures on marine species and habitats in Europe's seas, Jun. 2020

The dataset presents the potential combined effects of land-based pressures on marine species and habitats estimated using the method for assessment of cumulative effects, for the entire suite of pressures and a selected set of marine species groups and habitats by an index (Halpern et al. 2008).

The spatial assessment of combined effects of multiple pressures informs of the risks of human activities on the marine ecosystem health. The methodology builds on the spatial layers of pressures and ecosystem components and on an estimate of ecosystem sensitivity through an expert questionnaire.

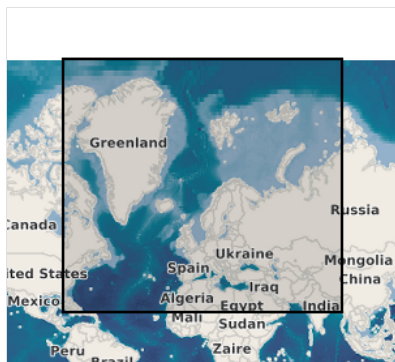
The raster dataset consists of a division of the Europe's seas in 10km and 100 km grid cells, which values represents the combined effects index values for pressures caused by land-based human activities. The relative values indicate areas where the pressures potentially affect the marine ecosystem.

This dataset underpins the findings and cartographic representations published in the report "Marine Messages" (EEA, 2020).

Simple

Date (Creation)	2019-10-01		
Date (Publication)	2020-06-16		
Edition	01.00		
Citation identifier	eea_r_3035_10_km_land-based-pressures_p_2011-2016_v01_r00		
Point of contact	Organisation name	Individual name	Electronic mail address Website Role
	European Environment Agency		sdi@eea.europa.eu http://www.eea.europa.eu Point of contact
	European Environment Agency		sdi@eea.europa.eu http://www.eea.europa.eu Custodian
Maintenance and update frequency	Irregular		
GEMET - INSPIRE themes, version 1.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Oceanographic geographical features 		
Keywords			
Keywords			
GEMET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • combination effect • pressure • marine environment • sea • water 		
Continents, countries, sea regions of the world.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ionian Sea • Adriatic Sea • Mediterranean Sea, Eastern Basin • North Sea 		

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baltic Sea • Iceland Sea • Norwegian Sea • Aegean Sea • Tyrrhenian Sea • English Channel • North Atlantic Ocean • Mediterranean Sea, Western Basin • Mediterranean Sea • Celtic Sea • Bay of Biscay • Barents Sea • Black Sea
Spatial scope	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • European
EEA topics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biodiversity • Chemicals • Fisheries and aquaculture • Pollution • Sustainability challenges
Access constraints	Other restrictions
Other constraints	no limitations to public access
Use constraints	Other restrictions
Other constraints	EEA standard re-use policy: unless otherwise indicated, re-use of content on the EEA website for commercial or non-commercial purposes is permitted free of charge, provided that the source is acknowledged (http://www.eea.europa.eu/legal/copyright). Copyright holder: European Environment Agency (EEA).
Aggregate DatasetIdentifier	7ce1666b-fcdc-4cf3-91f0-96b58ad14e99
Association Type	Source
Spatial representation type	Grid
Distance	10 km
Distance	100 km
Language of dataset	English
Topic category	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Environment



Begin date	2011-01-01		
End date	2016-12-31		
Coordinate reference system identifier	EPSG:3035		
Distribution format	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> GeoTIFF () 		
OnLine resource	Protocol EEA:FOLDERPATH WWW:URL ESRI:REST WWW:LINK-1.0-http--link OGC:WMS	Linkage https://sdi.eea.europa.eu/webdav/datastore/public/eea_r_3035_10_km_land-based-pressures_p_2011-2016_v01_r00/ https://sdi.eea.europa.eu/data/231a62c7-f2fb-4e7b-b805-4ce06f4f61db https://water.discomap.eea.europa.eu/arcgis/rest/services/Marine/Combined_effects_land_based_pressures/MapServer https://www.eea.europa.eu/data-and-maps/figures/combined-effects-of-land-based https://water.discomap.eea.europa.eu/arcgis/services/Marine/Combined_effects_land_based_pressures/MapServer/WMServer?request=GetCapabilities&service=WMS	Name Direct download EEA website - graphic
Hierarchy level	Dataset		

Conformance result

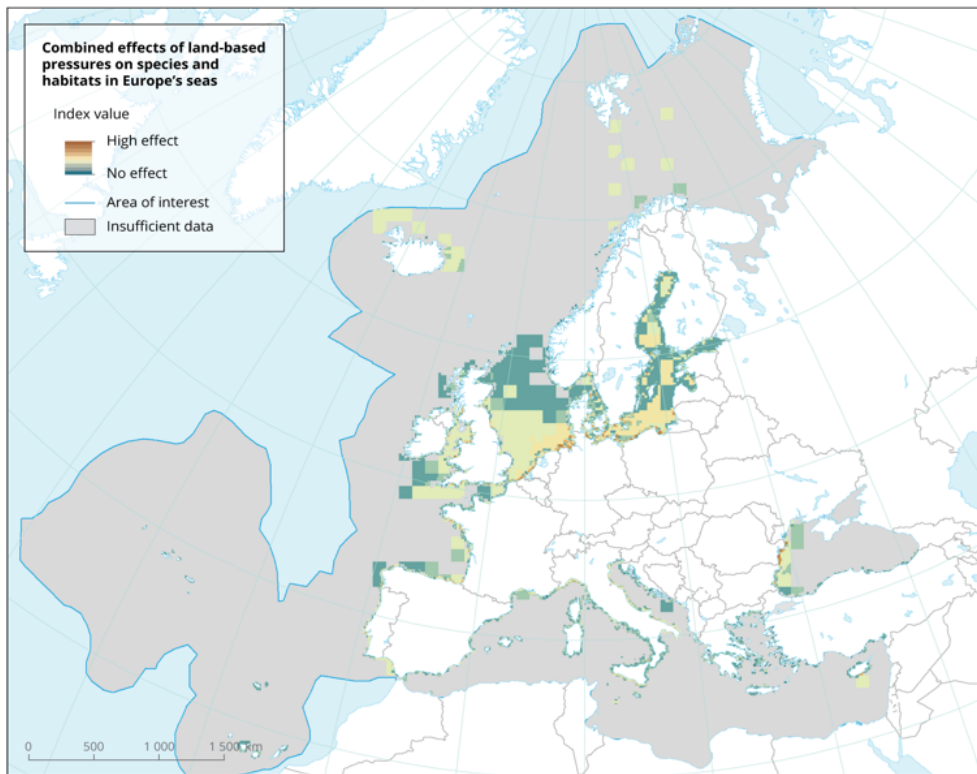
Title	Commission Regulation (EU) No 1089/2010 of 23 November 2010 implementing Directive 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards interoperability of spatial data sets and services
Date (Publication)	2010-12-08
Explanation	See the referenced specification
Statement	The dataset has been created using the Cumulative Effect Assessment (CEA). For technical details see: Andersen, J. H. & Stock, A. (eds.). 2013. Human Uses, Pressures and Impacts in the Eastern North Sea. Technical Report, Danish Centre for Environment and Energy, Aarhus University, Roskilde, 134.

Metadata

File identifier	231a62c7-f2fb-4e7b-b805-4ce06f4f61db XML
Metadata language	English
Character set	UTF8

Hierarchy level	Dataset										
Date stamp	2022-04-20T11:25:54.046Z										
Metadata standard name	ISO 19115/19139										
Metadata standard version	1.0										
Metadata author	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Organisation name</th> <th>Individual name</th> <th>Electronic mail address</th> <th>Website Role</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>European Environment Agency</td> <td></td> <td>sdi@eea.europa.eu</td> <td>Point of contact</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Organisation name	Individual name	Electronic mail address	Website Role	European Environment Agency		sdi@eea.europa.eu	Point of contact		
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Overviews



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