



## Management related pressures on forest ecosystems, Dec. 2017

Forest management involves various degrees of human intervention to safeguard the forest ecosystem and its functions as well as the exploitation of forest resources. While the objectives of management vary widely and include the protection of resources in protected forests and nature reserves, the primary objective is mostly the production of wood products.

Although sustained yield forestry continues to be widely practised, there is an increasing trend towards the management of forests as ecological systems with multiple economic benefits and environmental values, ensuring that benefits meet present as well as future generations' needs.

In order to assess forest management intensity in Europe an indicator based on three data sources has been developed: a) Fast track ecosystem capital accounts (forest growth & harvest – disaggregated to 1km grid), b) Potential forest management (gradient of intensity of intervention with the natural processes in a forest) c) Forest fragmentation (forest ecosystem network connected by forest bridges – GUIDOS Morphological Spatial Pattern Analysis).

Each input dataset has been assessed separately in a first step in terms of pressures on forest ecosystems which are the result of the specific management, use or respectively state of the forest patch. The overall management related pressure is then derived by crossing the relative pressures by each input and evaluating the constellation of the input representative factors.

This updated version of the management related forest pressures is based on the first assessment done in framework of the ETC-SIA report "Land use and land management related pressures on agricultural and forest ecosystems" (ETC-SIA, Task 1.8.4.3 Ecosystem pressures).

### Simple

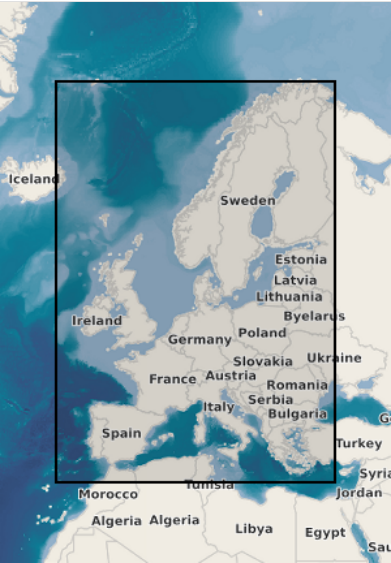
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No information provided.

Maintenance and update frequency	Unknown				
GEMET - INSPIRE themes, version 1.0	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Land use</li><li>Habitats and biotopes</li></ul>				
Keywords					
Keywords					
GEMET	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>forestry</li><li>natural area</li><li>forest</li></ul>				

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ecosystem</li> <li>• forest resource</li> <li>• forest management</li> <li>• forest ecosystem</li> <li>• forest conservation</li> </ul>
Continents, countries, sea regions of the world.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Latvia</li> <li>• Bulgaria</li> <li>• Malta</li> <li>• Hungary</li> <li>• Czechia</li> <li>• Romania</li> <li>• Lithuania</li> <li>• EU15</li> <li>• Poland</li> <li>• Estonia</li> <li>• Slovenia</li> <li>• Slovakia</li> </ul>
<a href="#">Spatial scope</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">European</a></li> </ul>
EEA Management Plan	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2019 1.7.8</li> </ul>
EEA topics	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Land use</li> <li>• Biodiversity</li> <li>• Forests and forestry</li> </ul>
Use limitation	EEA standard re-use policy: unless otherwise indicated, re-use of content on the EEA website for commercial or non-commercial purposes is permitted free of charge, provided that the source is acknowledged ( <a href="http://www.eea.europa.eu/legal/copyright">http://www.eea.europa.eu/legal/copyright</a> ). Copyright holder: European Environment Agency (EEA).
Access constraints	Other restrictions
Other constraints	<a href="#">no limitations to public access</a>
Spatial representation type	Grid
Distance	1 km
Language of dataset	English
Topic category	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Environment</li> </ul>



Begin date	2012-01-01		
End date	2017-12-10		
Coordinate reference system identifier	<a href="#">EPSG:3035</a>		
Distribution format	• GeoTIFF ( )		
OnLine resource	Protocol	Linkage	Name
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	WWW:URL	<a href="https://sdi.eea.europa.eu/data/26a23284-755f-4275-a2f2-ddefd5d60aef">https://sdi.eea.europa.eu/data/26a23284-755f-4275-a2f2-ddefd5d60aef</a>	Direct download
	OGC:WMS	<a href="https://forest.discomap.eea.europa.eu/arcgis/services/Forest/forest_management_pressures/MapServer/WMSServer?request=GetCapabilities&amp;service=WMS">https://forest.discomap.eea.europa.eu/arcgis/services/Forest/forest_management_pressures/MapServer/WMSServer?request=GetCapabilities&amp;service=WMS</a>	0
OnLine resource	Protocol	Linkage	Name
	ESRI:REST	<a href="https://forest.discomap.eea.europa.eu/arcgis/rest/services/Forest/forest_management_pressures/MapServer">https://forest.discomap.eea.europa.eu/arcgis/rest/services/Forest/forest_management_pressures/MapServer</a>	
Hierarchy level	Dataset		

Conformance result

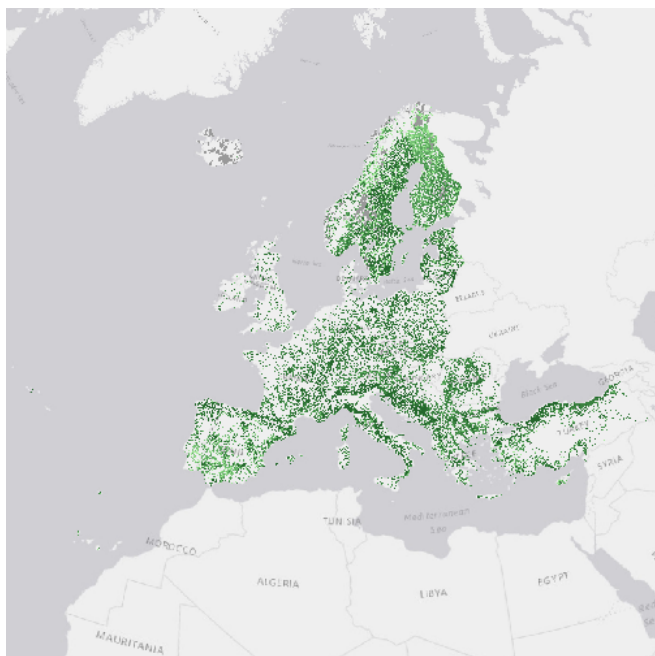
Title	Commission Regulation (EU) No 1089/2010 of 23 November 2010 implementing Directive 2007/2/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards interoperability of spatial data sets and services
Date (Publication)	2010-12-08
Explanation	See the referenced specification
Statement	<p>The basic production steps are:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Categorization of potential forest management approach</li><li>2. Comparison of forest harvest and regrowth and classification in terms of sustainability</li><li>3. Evaluation forest patch size and connectivity</li></ol>

	<p>4. Compilation of the three sub-indicators into the management related forest pressure indicator</p> <p>For a detailed methodology please consult the report HNVForest_forest_pressures_reprocessing2017_data_description_20171030.pdf provided with the dataset.</p> <p>Data sets used:</p> <p>Tree species map (1 km grid): EFI ( <a href="http://www.efi.int/portal/virtual_library/information_services/mapping_services/tree_species_maps_for_european_forests/">http://www.efi.int/portal/virtual_library/information_services/mapping_services/tree_species_maps_for_european_forests/</a>)</p> <p>Potential forest management (1 km grid): Hengeveld ( <a href="http://opendap.cgi-systems.nl/thredds/catalog/projecten/EuropeanForest/FMAmap/catalog.html">http://opendap.cgi-systems.nl/thredds/catalog/projecten/EuropeanForest/FMAmap/catalog.html</a>)</p> <p>Fast track ecosystem capital accounts (1 km grid): UMA</p> <p>HRL forest 2012 – tree cover density (20m grid): COPERNICUS</p> <p>JRC GUIDOS Morphological Spatial Pattern Analysis (MSPA) – Forest patch connectivity (input: HRL Forest 2012 – tree cover density - 20m grid): JRC / UMA</p>
Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <a href="#">High Resolution Layer: Tree Cover Density 2012 (raster 20m), Mar. 2016</a></li></ul>

Metadata

File identifier	26a23284-755f-4275-a2f2-ddefd5d60aef <a href="#">XML</a>										
Metadata language	English										
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Hierarchy level	Dataset										
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Metadata author	<table><tr><th>Organisation name</th><th>Individual name</th><th>Electronic mail address</th><th>Website Role</th></tr><tr><td>European Environment Agency</td><td></td><td>sdi@eea.europa.eu</td><td>Point of contact</td></tr></table>	Organisation name	Individual name	Electronic mail address	Website Role	European Environment Agency		sdi@eea.europa.eu	Point of contact		
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Overviews



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